राज्यकर râ*g*ya-kara, 1. a. ruling; 2. m. tribute of a feudatory prince; **-k*ri*t**, a. ruling (conj.); **-kha*nd*a**, n. kingdom; **-*k*yuti**, f. loss of sovereignty, dethronement; **-tantra**, n. sg. & pl. system of administration, government; **-devî**, f. N. *of* *Bâ*n*a's* mother; **-dhara**, m. (regent), N.; **-paribhrash*t*a**, pp. fallen from *his* royal estate; **-bhaṅga**, m. subversion of sovereignty; **-bheda**, m. discord in the realm; **-lâbha**, m. obtainment of sovereignty, succession to the throne; **-lîlâyita**, (den. pp.) n. playing the part of a king; **-lobha**, m. lust of dominion; **-vardhana**, m. N. *of two princes*; **-*s*rî**, f. royal dignity (*also personified*); N.; **-sukha**, n. pleasures of royalty; **-stha**, a., **-sthâyin**, a. ruling; **-sthiti**, f. government.

राज्याङ्ग râ*g*ya‿aṅga, n. member of a kingdom; **-‿adhikâra,** m. government of a kingdom; **-‿adhidevatâ,** f. tutelary deity of royalty; **-‿abhishikta,** pp. inaugurated in sovereignty; **-‿abhisheka,** m. royal inauguration; **-‿â*s*rama-muni,** m. sage in the hermitage of royalty, pious king; **-‿upakara*n*a,** n.pl. insignia of royalty.  
राढा râ*dh*â, f. N. *of a district in western Bengal and of its capital*.

राणायनीय râ*n*âyan-îya, m. N. *of a teacher*: pl. school of Râ*n*âyanîya; n. Sûtra of Râ*n*âyanîya.  
रात râ-tá, pp. (√râ) given; m.N.: (**á**)**-havya,** a. *(*V.*)* offering a willing sacrifice (*to the gods*).  
राति râ-tí, a. ready to give, gracious *(*V.*);* f. *(*V.*)* favour, grace; gift: **-shấ*k****, (*V.*)* a. [-sâ*k,* strg. *form of* √sa*k*], granting favour *or* gifts, bountiful; m. bountiful genius (V.).  
रात्र râtra, n. night (E. *as an independent word):* m.n. *regular substitute -° for* râtrĭ̂: **-ka,** a. (**i-kâ**) nocturnal.  
रात्रि rấ-tr-i, f. (*only* **î** *in* RV.*, which later became shortened*), night; *abbreviation for* râtri-paryâya: **-ka,** a. nocturnal: -° *after a numeral*, staying *or* lasting (*so and so many*) nights; **-kara,** m. (night-maker), moon; **-*k*ara,** m. (night-walker), watchman; Râkshasa; **-*k*aryâ,** f. night-wandering; nocturnal ceremony; **-*g*âgara,** m. wakefulness at night; **-devata,** a. having the night as a deity; **-nâtha,** m. lord of night, moon; **-*m*-diva,** n. night and day: **-m, â,** ad. by night and by day; **-paryâya,** m. *the three* ritual turns *in the Atirâtra ceremony;* **-bhu*g*a*m*ga,** m. moon; **-m-a*t*a,** m. (night-rover), demon; **-maya,** a. nocturnal; **-rakshaka,** m. watchman; **-vâsas,** n. night-dress; **-*s*esha,** m. remainder *or* last part of the night; **-sûkta,** n. hymn to night (*designation of the hymn interpolated after* RV. X, 127).  
रात्री rấ-tr-î, f. [*perhaps* bestower *of rest:* cp. râma], night (*older* V. *form of* rấtri).  
रात्र्यन्ध râtri‿andha, a. blind at night: **-tâ,** f. nocturnal blindness; **-‿ahan,** n.du. night and day; **-‿upâya,** m. nightfall.  
राथंतर rấtha*m*tara, a. (**î**) Rathantara (Sâman).  
राद्ध râd-dhá, pp. √râdh: **-‿anta,** m. (= siddhânta), conclusion, demonstrated proposition: **i-ta,** *(*den.*)* pp. logically proved.  
राद्धि rấd-dhi, f. (V.) success, luck, in (lc.).  
राध् RÂDH, I. P. **râdha** (RV., *rare*), V. P. **râdhnóti** (Br., E., *rare*), IV. **rấdhya**, Â. (int., V.) P. (C.) be successful, with (in.); prosper, be happy; \*prophesy to (d.; P.); achieve, accomplish, prepare (ac.; V.); propitiate, satisfy (ac.): pp. **râddhá**, achieved, accomplished; performed; prepared, ready; perfected; successful, fortunate; obtained; cs. **râdháya**, P. bring about; satisfy. **apa**, miss (*the mark*); be guilty; be to blame; offend against (lc.), wrong *any one* (g.); *often with* **kim**, what? *or* **ki*mk*id**, anything = do harm, *or* wrong, commit an offence: pp. **aparâddha**, having missed *the mark* (ab., *of an arrow*); guilty; having injured *or* wronged *any one* (g., *rarely* lc.); n. imps. a sin has been committed *or* a wrong done by (in., *rarely* g.) to (g., *rarely* lc.). **abhi**, pp. propitiated. **ava**, fail, miscarry. **â**, cs. propitiate, conciliate; worship; serve; gain, obtain; perform. **upa‿â**, cs. serve *any one* (ac.). **sam-â**, cs. propitiate, satisfy, gain the approbation of (ac.). **prati**, counteract (*only* gd. *and* pp. *with* act. mg.). **vi**, be deprived of (in.; V.); injure, insult. **sam**, pp. obtained; cs. agree; satisfy.

राध râdh-a, m. N. *of a month* (= Vai*s*âkha).  
राधस् rấdh-as, n. favour, bounty, gift (V.); beneficence (V.); success (P2.); striving (P2.); power (P2.).  
राधा râdh-â, f. N. *of a cowherdess beloved of* *K*ri*sh*n*a and later worshipped as a goddess;* N. *of Kar*n*a's foster-mother:* **-kânta,** m. lover of Râdhâ, ep. *of* K*ri*sh*n*a; **-rama*n*a,** m. id.; **-vat,** a. rich.

राधिका râdh-ikâ, f. dim. *of* Râdhâ.  
राधेय râdh-eya, m. met. *of* Kar*n*a.  
राधेश râdhâ‿î*s*a, m. ep. *of* K*ri*sh*n*a; **-‿î*s*vara,** m.id.; **-‿upâsaka,** m. worshipper of Râdhâ.  
राधोदेय râdho-déya, n. bestowal of favour *or* gifts (RV.).  
राध्य rấdh-ya, fp. (V.) to be performed; worthy to be won; to be satisfied; to be worshipped; obtainable.  
राम râm-á, a. dark-coloured, black (V.); pleasing, delightful, charming, lovely; m.N.*: in* V. *two* Râmas *are mentioned (*w. *the* pat. Mârgaveya *and* Aupatasvini) *and in* E. *three are distinguished: (a)* Râma *G*âmadagnya *or* Bhârgava = Para*s*u-râma; (*b*) Bala-râma *or* Halâyudha (*elder brother of K*ri*sh*n*a); (c)* Râma Râghava *or* Dâ*s*arathi = Râma*k*andra *or* Sîtâ-râma *(hero of the Râmâya*n*a); frequent* N. *in later* C.*;* n. [causing to rest: √ram] darkness (RV.).

रामकृष्ण râma-k*ri*sh*n*a, m. N.; **-giri,** m.N. *of a* mtn.;***-k*andra,** m.N. *of* Râma*, son of Da*s*aratha; N.;* ***-ga,*** *m. N.*रामणीयक râma*n*îya-ka, n. loveliness, beauty.

रामदेव râma-deva, m. N. *of* Râma, *son of Da*s*aratha;* N.; **-nâtha,** m.id.; **-pâla,** m.N.; **-bhadra,** m.N. *of* Râma, *son of Da*s*aratha*.  
रामल râma-la, m. N.; **-lekhâ,** f.N. *of a princess;* **-vardhana,** m. N.; **-svâmin,** m. N. *of a statue of* Râma; **â-devî,** f. N. *of* G*ayadeva's mother*.  
रामा râmâ, f. charming young woman, beautiful woman; mistress, wife.  
रामानन्द râma‿ânanda, m. N.; **-‿anu*g*a,** m. N. *of a celebrated Vaish*n*ava, founder of a Vedântic school; n.* Râmânu*g*a's doctrine; **-‿aya*n*a,** a. (**î**) relating to Râma, *son of Da*s*aratha;* n. epic relating the doings of Râma *(attributed to Vâlmîki and containing about 24,000 verses in seven books):* ***-kathâ,*** *f.* story *related* in the Râmâya*n*a.

रामी râm-î́, f. [causing to rest: √ram] darkness, night (RV.).  
रामुष râmusha, m. N. *of a locality*.

रामेश्वर râma‿î*s*vara, m. N.; **-‿ishu**, m. N.

राम्या rấm-yâ (*or* ẫ), f. night (V.).  
राय râya, m. °- *or* -° *in names* = râ*g*a, king.

रायस्पोष râyas-posha, m. increase of wealth (g. *of* rai).  
राव râv-a, m. roar, yell, howl, cry; song; humming; din; sound.  
रावण râv-a*n*a, a. causing to wail (g., -°); m. N. *of a ten-headed demon, chief of the Râkshasas, king of Laṅkâ, younger brother of Kubera, vanquished by Râma; N. of a king of Cashmere:* **i,** m. pat. *of* Indra*g*it *and* Si*m*ha*n*âda: pl. the sons of Râva*n*a.  
रावित râv-ita, cs. pp. √ru; n. sound; **-in,** a. roaring, yelling, crying, like (-°).  
राशि râ*s*-í, m. heap, pile, mass, quantity, multitude, number: -°, heap etc. of; (group *of stars*), sign of the zodiac, one-twelfth of the ecliptic, astrological house: **-traya,** n. rule of three; **-*s*as,** ad. in heaps; **-stha,** a. standing in heaps, heaped up.  
राशीकृ râ*s*î-k*ri*, make into a heap, heap up; **-bhû**, become a heap *or* accumulation, of (-°).

राष्ट्र râsh-*t*rá, n. [√râ*g*] kingdom, realm, dominions; territory, country; nation, people, subjects.  
राष्ट्रक râsh*t*ra-ka, -° a. = râsh*t*ra, realm; a. dwelling in the country; **-gopa**, m. protector of the realm; **-tantra**, n. system of administration; government; (**á**)**-pati**, m. lord of the realm, king; **-pâla**, m. protector of the realm, king; **-bhaṅga**, m. ruin of the realm; **-bhaya**, n. danger to the realm; **-bh*rí*t**, m. tributary prince (V.); f. pl. *kind of verses and offerings*; **-bhedin**, m. subverter of the realm, rebel; **-mukhya**, m. chief of the realm; **-vardhana**, a. promoting the welfare of the country.; **-‿antapâla**, m. guardian of the frontiers of the realm.

राष्ट्रि râsh*t*r-i, f. female ruler; **-ika,** m. inhabitant of the kingdom, subject; ruler of a country; **-iya,** m. brother of a king (*in theatrical language*): **-syâla,** m. id.  
राष्ट्री rấsh*t*r-î, f. female ruler, queen; **-îya,** m. king's brother-in-law (*in theatrical language*).  
रास् RÂS, I. **râsa**, roar, yell, cry; intv. **rârâsya**, Â. cry aloud.

रास् râ-s, aor. *base of* √râ.

रास râsa, m. *kind of* pastoral festival, dance *practised* *by* *K*ri*sh*n*a* *with the cowherdesses*; sport: **-ka,** m. *kind* *of* dance; *kind of* song; m. n. *kind of* drama.  
रासभ rấsa-bha, m. [√râs] ass: **î,** f. she-ass.  
राहवीय râhav-îya, a. belonging etc. to Râhu.  
राहित्य râhit-ya, n. destituteness, non-possession of (-°).

राहिल râhila, m. N.  
राहु râh-u, m. [√rabh] seizer, N. *of a demon, whose head after he had attempted to drink the nectar obtained* *at the churning of the ocean* was *cut off by Vish*n*u, but having become immortal periodically revenged itself on his betrayers, the sun and moon*, *by swallowing them at the times of eclipse;* *he is also regarded as one of the nine planets;* eclipse; moment of occultation; **-gata,** pp. eclipsed (*sun or moon*); **-grasana,** n. being swallowed by Râhu, eclipse; **-grasta-ni*s*âkara,** a. whose moon has been swallowed by Râhu (*night*); **-graha,** m. demon Râhu; **-graha*n*a,** n. seizure by Râhu, eclipse (*of sun or moon*): **-dar*s*ana,** n. eclipse.